Last Updated: Haddad, Deborah Moore 09/30/2019

#### **Term Information**

Effective Term Autumn 2020
Previous Value Summer 2012

### **Course Change Information**

What change is being proposed? (If more than one, what changes are being proposed?)

To renumber the course from 1122H to 2122H

AND

To change the title to "Climate and Life over Billions of years on Earth'"

What is the rationale for the proposed change(s)?

To align the course number with the course expectations, which have been above a 1000-level for the last several years

To name the course appropriately so that students appropriately anticipate the topics addressed in the course

What are the programmatic implications of the proposed change(s)?

(e.g. program requirements to be added or removed, changes to be made in available resources, effect on other programs that use the course)?

The renumbering will lead to changing the course from a "preparation" course to a "major" course, while still meeting the goals and objectives of a physical science GE. Realigning as a major course is consistent with studies of national trends of the level assigned to this course for geoscience majors.

Is approval of the requrest contingent upon the approval of other course or curricular program request? Yes

Please identify the pending request and explain its relationship to the proposed changes(s) for this course (e.g. cross listed courses, new or revised program)

The Earth Science BS revision requires this change happen as only >2000 numbered courses can count as part of the major.

Is this a request to withdraw the course? No

#### **General Information**

Course Bulletin Listing/Subject Area Earth Sciences

Fiscal Unit/Academic Org School of Earth Sciences - D0656

College/Academic Group
Arts and Sciences
Level/Career
Undergraduate

Course Number/Catalog 2122H

Previous Value 1122H

Course Title Honors Climate and Life over Billions of years on Earth

Previous Value Honors Earth Through Time

Transcript Abbreviation Hnrs Ea Clim Life

Previous Value Hnrs EarthThruTime

Course Description Origin and evolution of Earth, including its physical, chemical, and biological components; principles of

geologic inference and their application to interpreting Earth.

Semester Credit Hours/Units Fixed: 4

#### Offering Information

Length Of Course 14 Week, 12 Week, 8 Week, 7 Week, 6 Week

Flexibly Scheduled Course Sometimes

Does any section of this course have a distance No

education component?

#### **COURSE CHANGE REQUEST**

Last Updated: Haddad, Deborah Moore 2122H - Status: PENDING 09/30/2019

**Grading Basis** Letter Grade

Repeatable

**Course Components** Laboratory, Lecture

**Grade Roster Component** Lecture Credit Available by Exam No **Admission Condition Course** Yes

**Admission Condition** Natural Science

Off Campus Never

**Campus of Offering** Columbus, Lima, Mansfield, Marion, Newark

# **Prerequisites and Exclusions**

Prerequisites/Corequisites Prereq: Honors standing, or permission of instructor.

**Exclusions** Not open to students with credit for EarthSci 1122 or 1122H.

Previous Value Not open to students with credit for EarthSci 122, 122H, GeolSci 122, or 122H.

**Electronically Enforced Previous Value** No

# **Cross-Listings**

**Cross-Listings** 

# Subject/CIP Code

Subject/CIP Code 40.0601

**Subsidy Level** General Studies Course

Intended Rank Freshman, Sophomore, Junior, Senior

#### Requirement/Elective Designation

Required for this unit's degrees, majors, and/or minors General Education course:

Physical Science

**Previous Value** 

General Education course: Physical Science

#### **Course Details**

#### **COURSE CHANGE REQUEST**

Last Updated: Haddad, Deborah Moore 2122H - Status: PENDING 09/30/2019

# Course goals or learning objectives/outcomes

Learn how to identify and classify common rocks

Explain how plate tectonics relate to other geologic processes

Learn how to use proxies to interpret ancient environments

Develop hypotheses and evaluate those hypotheses based on collected data

Gain skills in scientific research

Learn the theory of evolution and evidence of evolution in the fossil record Understand how changes in the environment impact the history of life

Understand controls on global climate change

Gain critical thinking skills and practice applying knowledge to new situations

Gain experience and proficiency using computational tools to organize and analyze data

#### Previous Value

#### **Content Topic List**

- Origin of Earth
- Origin of life
- Plate tectonics and climate
- Sedimentary rocks
- Greenhouse and icehouse cycles
- Mass extinctions
- Snowball Earth
- Paleozoic Earth history
- Mesozoic Earth history
- Cenozoic Earth history

#### **Sought Concurrence**

Nο

# **Attachments**

EarthSci2122H\_GE\_Learning\_Assessment\_Report.docx: GE course assessment plan

(GEC Course Assessment Plan. Owner: Panero, Wendy R)

2122H\_syllabus.doc: syllabus

(Syllabus. Owner: Panero, Wendy R)

Summary of revisions to Earth Sciences 2122 and 2122H.docx: summary of revisions

(Other Supporting Documentation. Owner: Panero, Wendy R)

#### Comments

- See 9-17-19 email to W. Panero (by Oldroyd, Shelby Quinn on 09/17/2019 04:07 PM)
- Sorry I missed that one, Bernadette! Fixed now. (by Panero, Wendy R on 09/01/2019 09:45 AM)
- Please renumber on the form itself. This is not a field that I can change for you. (by Vankeerbergen, Bernadette Chantal on 08/30/2019 04:26 PM)

#### **COURSE CHANGE REQUEST**

Last Updated: Haddad, Deborah Moore 09/30/2019 2122H - Status: PENDING

# **Workflow Information**

Status	User(s)	Date/Time	Step
Submitted	Panero, Wendy R	08/30/2019 01:34 PM	Submitted for Approval
Approved	Panero, Wendy R	08/30/2019 01:35 PM	Unit Approval
Approved	Haddad, Deborah Moore	08/30/2019 02:27 PM	College Approval
Revision Requested	Vankeerbergen,Bernadet te Chantal	08/30/2019 04:26 PM	ASCCAO Approval
Submitted	Panero,Wendy R	09/01/2019 09:45 AM	Submitted for Approval
Approved	Panero, Wendy R	09/01/2019 09:45 AM	Unit Approval
Approved	Haddad, Deborah Moore	09/01/2019 12:51 PM	College Approval
Revision Requested	Oldroyd,Shelby Quinn	09/17/2019 04:07 PM	ASCCAO Approval
Submitted	Panero, Wendy R	09/30/2019 10:14 AM	Submitted for Approval
Approved	Panero, Wendy R	09/30/2019 10:14 AM	Unit Approval
Approved	Haddad, Deborah Moore	09/30/2019 10:53 AM	College Approval
Pending Approval	Jenkins,Mary Ellen Bigler Hanlin,Deborah Kay Oldroyd,Shelby Quinn Vankeerbergen,Bernadet te Chantal	09/30/2019 10:53 AM	ASCCAO Approval

# EARTH SCIENCES 2122H Clin School of Earth Sciences

## Climate and Life over Billions of years on Earth

Lecture: MWF 12:40-1:35, ML 163

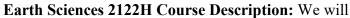
Lab: Tu 12:45-2:35, ML 163

General Information:

Instructor: Dr. Matthew R. Saltzman

Office: Room 86 Orton Hall

*email*: saltzman.11@osu.edu; phone: 292-0481 *Office Hrs*: T: 2:35-3:35 & W 1:35-2:35 or by appt



examine the basic principles and methods of the modern historical earth sciences, including sedimentary rocks and

their importance as records of earth history, relative age determination, absolute age determination, fossils and fossilization, stratigraphy, evolution, and controls on global climate change. We will also examine the basic facts and theories of modern historical earth sciences, including origin of the earth and solar system, and history of the earth and life on earth during the Precambrian, Paleozoic, Mesozoic, and Cenozoic periods.

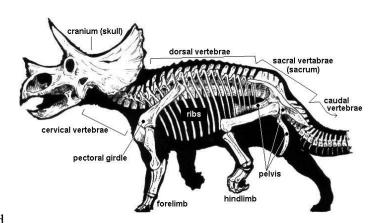


Earth Science 2122H is a physical science course in the natural science category of the GE, which has the following goals and learning outcomes:

- 1. Students understand the basic facts, principles, theories, and methods of modern science.
- 2. Students understand key events in the development of science and recognize that science is an evolving body of knowledge.
- 3. Students recognize the inter-dependence of scientific and technological developments.
- 4. Students recognize social and philosophical implications of scientific discoveries and understand the potential of science and technology to address problems of the contemporary world.

ES 2122H is designed to meet these requirements by introducing you to the fundamentals of geology, the scientific method, and critical thinking about the complexities of the natural world. More specifically, in this class you will

- Learn how to identify and classify common rocks
- Explain how plate tectonics relate to other geologic processes
- Learn how to use proxies to interpret ancient environments
- Develop hypotheses and evaluate those hypotheses based on collected data
- Gain skills in scientific research
- Learn the theory of evolution and evidence of evolution in the fossil record
- Understand how changes in the environment impact the history of life
- Understand controls on global climate change
- Gain critical thinking skills and practice applying knowledge to new situations



• Gain experience and proficiency using Microsoft Excel to organize and analyze data

<u>Textbook</u>: *Earth System History*, Stanley (recommended); *Earth's Climate: Past and Future*, Ruddiman, (selected readings posted as 'e-reserve' on CARMEN). Texts are available on reserve in Orton Library.

<u>Laboratory</u>: **Weekly Lab Exercises will be uploaded to Carmen.** *You will need to print out each exercise and bring to each lab.* You will not be required to purchase any additional lab manual. You will be responsible for the printing costs of the labs uploaded here. \*\*There will be a penalty if you fail to print out the lab before you arrive at your laboratory session.\*\*

<u>Class Meetings and Laboratory</u>: You are encouraged to attend all lectures. Those who miss lectures are at a significant disadvantage in exams. *Please turn off cellphones. Computers may only be used to take class notes.* Students must attend one laboratory session per week. Lab exercises supplement, reinforce lecture material. There are no makeup labs. You must attend the lab session for which you are registered.

<u>TopHat:</u> We will use a classroom response system that allows you to participate and answer questions in class, TopHat. Points are awarded for questions answered correctly in class – in other words, we have daily 'quizzes'. Clicker points will count as 5% of each exam score (and so can affect score by about a half grade, e.g. from C to C+ or B+ to A-). There will also be bonus points for participation in class using your clicker (some clicker questions are opinion or thought questions).

<u>Exams</u>: There are 3 exams (**no makeups**). Each exam will cover only material since the previous midterm exam. Exams may consist of multiple-choice, true-false questions, short answers or short essays. The best way to do well on the exam is to attend lectures and labs and take your own notes. *If it's on the exam, it was in the lectures.* 

<u>Grading</u>: 3 exams = 75% (25% each); Lab score = 25%. Grades assigned using OSU Standard Scheme on Carmen.

**Academic Misconduct**: Any material submitted in Earth Science 2122H must represent your own work. Violations of this standard will be referred to the University Committee of Academic Misconduct (COAM) as required by Faculty Rules.

Any student suspected of engaging in academic misconduct as set forth in section 3335-23-02 of the Code of Student Conduct will be reported to the Committee on Academic Misconduct. Academic misconduct is defined in the code as "any activity that tends to compromise the academic integrity of the University, or subvert the educational process." Examples include but are not limited to violation of course rules, submitting plagiarized work, knowingly providing or receiving information during exams or quizzes, and other such acts of academic dishonesty. For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct at http://studentconduct.osu.edu.

Statement on University Expectations regarding 2:1 ratio of student effort: In an effort to establish educational standards and expectations for all institutions of higher education in the state, the Ohio Board of Regents has established formal guidelines to standardize the length of semesters, academic years, and define the practical meaning of each semester hour of credit. As part of these guidelines, the Board of Regents' guidelines state that one semester credit hour will be awarded for a minimum of 750 minutes of formalized instruction, and that "students will be expected to work at out-of-class assignments on a regular basis, which, over the length of the course, would normally average two hours of out-of-class study for each hour of formal class activity." Out class meets for approximately 4.5 hours per week, therefore, you should expect to spend 9 hours/week on out of class work.

Students with Disabilities: The University strives to make all learning experiences as accessible as possible. If you anticipate or experience academic barriers based on your disability (including mental health, chronic or temporary medical conditions), please let me know immediately so that we can privately discuss options. To establish reasonable accommodations, I may request that you register with Student Life Disability Services. After registration, make arrangements with me as soon as possible to discuss your accommodations so that they may be implemented in a timely fashion. SLDS contact information: <a href="mailto:slds@osu.edu">slds@osu.edu</a>; 614-292-3307; <a href="mailto:slds@osu.edu">slds@osu.edu</a>; 614-292-3307; <a href="mailto:slds.osu.edu">slds.osu.edu</a>; 698 Baker Hall, 113 W. 12th Avenue.

**Student Mental Health:** As a student you may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, alcohol/drug problems, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. These mental health concerns or stressful events may lead to diminished academic performance or reduce a student's ability to participate in daily activities. The Ohio State University offers services to assist you with addressing these and other concerns you may be experiencing. If you or someone you know are suffering from any of the aforementioned conditions, you can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via the Office of Student Life's Counseling and Consultation Service (CCS) by visiting ccs.osu.edu or calling 614-292-5766. CCS is located on the 4th Floor of the Younkin Success Center and 10th Floor of Lincoln Tower. You can reach an on call counselor when CCS is closed at 614-292-5766 and 24 hour emergency help is also available through the 24/7 National Suicide Prevention Hotline at 1-800-273-TALK or at suicidepreventionlifeline.org.

**Statement on Diversity:** The Ohio State University affirms the importance and value of diversity in the student body. Our programs and curricula reflect our multicultural society and global economy and seek to provide opportunities for students to learn more about persons who are different from them. We are committed to maintaining a community that recognizes and values the inherent worth and dignity of every person; fosters sensitivity, understanding, and mutual respect among each member of our community; and encourages each individual to strive to reach his or her own potential.

Statement on Sexual Misconduct/Relationship Violence: Title IX makes it clear that violence and harassment based on sex and gender are Civil Rights offenses subject to the same kinds of accountability and the same kinds of support applied to offenses against other protected categories (e.g., race). If you or someone you know has been sexually harassed or assaulted, you may find the appropriate resources at http://titleix.osu.edu or by contacting the Ohio State Title IX Coordinator, Kellie Brennan, at titleix@osu.edu.

**Statement on Counseling Services:** Should you find yourself experiencing personal difficulties, whether related to class or not, please know that you have access to confidential services provided by the OSU Counseling and Consultation Services (CCS).

**Statement regarding Tobacco Free Campus policy:** Ohio State has adopted a tobacco free policy that supports a healthy environment for all members of the campus community. The use of all types of tobacco products is prohibited in all university buildings and on all university-owned properties, including parking lots and all outside areas. The full policy can be found at <a href="http://hr.osu.edu/public/documents/policy/resources/720faq.pdf?t=2014724155314">http://hr.osu.edu/public/documents/policy/resources/720faq.pdf?t=2014724155314</a>.

ourse	Calenda	r-Earth Sciences 1122H	Dr. Matthew Saltzman	
Week	Dates	Lecture Topic (TENTATIVE!)	Readings: Stanley ST; Ruddiman RU (e-reserve)	Lab Topic/Exercise #
1	12-Jan	Introduction: The Earth System	ST Ch 1	
	14-Jan	Intro Earth System and Geologic Time		NO LAB MEETING
	16-Jan	Geologic Time and The Universe	ST Ch 11; RU Ch 3	
		_		
2	19-Jan	NO CLASS - MLK DAY		
	21-Jan	The Universe	ST Ch 11; RU Ch 3	Plate Boundaries: Discovering Plate Tectoni
2	23-Jan	Solar System		
3	26-Jan	Venus and Mars		
	28-Jan	Solar System-Life		Rock Identification I: Minerals
	30-Jan	Plate tectonics and climate	RU Ch 4-5; ST Ch 2,8,9,10	
4	2-Feb	Earth's Thermostat		
4	4-Feb	Earth's Thermostat	RU Ch 4-5; ST Ch 2,8,9,10	Rock Identification I: Igneous & Metamorph
	6-Feb	The Carbon cycle	KU Cli 4-3, 31 Cli 2,6,7,10	Rock identification 1. Igneous & Metamorph
	0 1 00	The Carbon cycle		
5	9-Feb	Pangea and climate I		
	11-Feb	Pangea and climate II		Rock Identification II: Sedimentary
	13-Feb	<b>EXAMINATION I</b>		·
		_		
6	16-Feb	Sedimentary Rocks	ST Ch 2,5	
	18-Feb	Sedimentary Rocks		Fossil Identification
	20-Feb	Fossils	ST Ch 3	
7	23-Feb	Fossils		
	25-Feb	Geologic time	ST Ch 6	Environments of Fossilization
	27-Feb	Geologic time		
8	2-Mar	Glacial Environments	ST Ch 5	
O	4-Mar	Glacial Environments	31 0113	Sedimentary features
	6-Mar	Ice ages		Sedimentary reatures
	0-iviai	ice ages		
9	9-Mar	Ice ages		
	11-Mar	Ice ages		Reconstructing ancient environments
	13-Mar	EXAMINATION II		
10	16-Mar	NO CLASS - Spring Break		
	18-Mar	NO CLASS - Spring Break		NO Lab
	20-Mar	NO CLASS - Spring Break		
1.1	22 1/	P 17	CT CL 7	
11	23-Mar 25-Mar	Evolution  Molecular Evolution	ST Ch 7	Coolegie Controvenies I (film)
	27-Mar	The Great Oxidation Event	ST Ch 12, 13, 14, 15	Geologic Controversies I (film)
	2 / -iviai	The Great Oxidation Event	51 Cli 12, 13, 14, 13	
12	30-Mar	Snowball Earth and Cambrian Explosion	cladistics/molec clock; ST Ch 12, 13, 14, 15	
	1-Apr	Paleozoic Earth history and Ohio geology	molec clock/camb explosion/GOBE	Dinosaur Cladistics
	3-Apr	Permo-Triassic extinction	Paleoz-fauana/End-Ord extinct	
13	6-Apr	Permo-Triassic extinction	PTB-I	
	8-Apr	Permo-Triassic extinction	PTB-II(MOVIE)	Geologic Time
	10-Apr	Dinosaurs: Warm or Cold-blooded?	PTB-III ST Ch 16, 17, 18	
	10 :			
14	13-Apr	Dinosaurs and extinction	Dinos-Warm/Cold	
	15-Apr	End-Cretaceous extinction	KTB ST Ch 16, 17, 18	Geologic Controversies II (film)
	17-Apr	End-Cretaceous extinction	KTB-II	
15	20. 4==	Humans: Evolution	VTB III ST Ck 10 20	
13	20-Apr 22-Apr	Humans: Evolution Humans: Evolution	KTB-III ST Ch 19, 20 Humans	Climata Cr1
	24-Apr	Global Change	GlCha	Climate Cycles
	<b>∠</b> ¬-Apı	Giovai Change	GICIIA	
16	27-Apr	EXAMINATION III		
- 0	- ·			NO LAB (classes end on Mon Apr 27)
				(readout the interior inpl 21)

Earth Sciences 2122 and 2122H (existing courses with GE Natural Science-Physical Science; change from 1000-level course & change title) approved with one contingency and multiple recommendations

- Contingency: Use the standard disability services statement from Curriculum and Assessment Operations Manual (recommended in 16 point font):
  - The University strives to make all learning experiences as accessible as possible. If you anticipate or experience academic barriers based on your disability (including mental health, chronic or temporary medical conditions), please let me know immediately so that we can privately discuss options. To establish reasonable accommodations, I may request that you register with Student Life Disability Services. After registration, make arrangements with me as soon as possible to discuss your accommodations so that they may be implemented in a timely fashion. SLDS contact information: <a href="mailto:slds@osu.edu">slds@osu.edu</a>; 614-292-3307; <a href="mailto:slds@osu.edu">slds.osu.edu</a>; 698 Baker Hall, 113 W. 12th Avenue.
- Recommendation: Standardize the formatting in 2122H (multiple fonts and font sizes are currently used)
   Done
- Recommendation: Add the contact information for Counseling and Consultation Services on the 2122H syllabus.
- Recommendations on Assessment Plan:
  - The assessment plan mentions the GEC, which changed to GE at semester conversion.
  - The Panel recommends rewording the third paragraph of the "Brief description of the course" for the non-honors version. The Panel found this explanation difficult to understand.
  - The Panel recommends using a pre and post-test method to see if there is improvement from the beginning of the course to the end.
  - Provide sample questions of the methods used when submitting the GE report to the Assessment Panel, when requested.

# **GE ASSESSMENT PLAN AND REPORT FOR**

# EARTHSCI 2122H: Climate and Life over Billions of years on Earth

August, 2019

PREPARED BY THE SES CURRICULUM COMMITTEE

#### I. Summary

This document details the assessment plan and report for EarthSci 2122H: Climate and Life over Billions of years on Earth. Course goals and objectives for ES2122H are consistent with GE goals and objectives (Appendix A). Direct testing with embedded questions related to expected learning outcomes 1-4. Results of the assessment will be analyzed. Faculty will meet to assess ways to improve student learning and to reassess the evaluation method. Evaluation will be repeated regularly to ensure continued success of the course.

#### II. Report

#### a. Brief description of the course

EarthSci 2122H, Climate and Life over Billions of years on Earth, meets the University's BS and BA Natural Science GE requirement and provides a laboratory experience for undergraduates. This course aims to provide a basic understanding of Earth history, including interaction of life and the environment through 4.5 billion years of geologic time. Gain appreciation of the interdisciplinary nature of Earth history and in-depth understanding of concepts of geologic time and plate tectonics. The syllabus for this course (III Appendix 1) includes a goals statement for GE Natural Science courses and lists core learning objectives for EarthSci 2122H, which describe how this course meets the GE goals and objectives for this category.

Each faculty member is given significant latitude in the content and sequence in their course, reflecting the diverse backgrounds and interests of the faculty. However, each instructor directly addresses the Expected Learning Outcomes and the requirements for the Ohio Transfer Module.

A single lab section of ~25 students is taught by a GTA on main campus and faculty on regional campuses. GTAs attend a mandatory training session annually and weekly preparation meetings led by the head GTA and are overseen by the coordinator for this course. The chair of the graduate committee oversees the student evaluation of instruction (SEIs) including student comments for GTAs and addresses issues as they arise.

#### b. Summary of assessment data collected for each GE ELO

Section III, Appendix 2 outlines the specific learning objectives for EarthSci 2122H and embedded questions will be used as direct assessment. The method of embedded testing will be used to evaluate whether this course is meeting its objectives. Each instructor will ensure at least 2 of the questions associated with each learning objective are embedded in an exam at some point in the semester. Each test question will relate directly to a course and GE learning objective and to specific content of Earth Science (as indicated in italics below each question) to ensure breadth of coverage. These questions will be approved by the faculty of the School of Earth Science.

Our goal in this assessment is that 75% of students give the correct answer for the embedded multiple-choice test. Questions for which fewer than 75% of students give a correct answer or disagree with meeting the objectives will be pinpointed as areas of weakness.

#### c. Communication of results.

Results of the assessment will be communicated to the faculty team teaching the course and the School of Earth Science Curriculum Committee after each semester in which an assessment takes place.

#### d. Actions taken based on evidence.

If results are not satisfactory of any of the 9 embedded test questions, The Associate Director of the School of Earth Sciences will organize a meeting with faculty to plan, as a group, ways to adjust delivery methods to improve student learning or to decide whether the test questions instead need to be adjusted in terms of scope, subject or wording.

#### e. Next steps

The embedded test question procedure will be repeated annually to test for improvement and ensure that the course continues to meet GE goals and learning objectives. We will also explore ways to assess the labs in future faculty and GTA meetings

# Appendix 2

GE Expected Learning Outcomes	Methods of Assessment *Direct methods are required. Additional indirect methods are encouraged.	Level of student achievement expected for the GE ELO. (for example, define percentage of students achieving a specified level on a scoring rubric)	What is the process that will be used to review the data and potentially change the course to improve student learning of GE ELOs?
ELO 1 Students understand the basic facts, principles, theories and methods of modern science.	Two of the questions addressing ELO 1,	75% of students give the correct answer for the embedded multiple-choice test questions, averaged across all sections.	Standardized questions for which fewer than 75% of students give a correct answer will be pinpointed as areas of
ELO 2 Students learn key events in the development of science and recognizes that science is an evolving	Two of the questions addressing ELO 2,	75% of students give the correct answer for the embedded multiple-choice test questions,	weakness.  An <i>ad hoc</i> committee of EarthSci 2122H

body of knowledge.  ELO 3 Students provide examples of the interdependence of scientific and technological developments.	Two of the questions addressing ELO 3,	averaged across all sections.  75% of students give the correct answer for the embedded multiple-choice test questions, averaged across all sections.	instructors and the Curriculum Committee will be formed to develop questions and address the weaknesses that are found following the question implementation.
ELO 4 Students recognize social and philosophical implications of scientific discoveries and understand the potential of science and technology to address problems of the contemporary world.	Two of the questions addressing ELO 4,	75% of students give the correct answer for the embedded multiple-choice test questions, averaged across all sections.	•

EMBEDDED TEST QUESTIONS